



COMSATS University Islamabad
Department of Computer Science
Terminal Examination – Spring 2022

Class: (BS) CS/SE/AI/DS/CYS
 Course Code & Title: CSC102 Discrete Structures
 Time Allowed: 3 Hrs
 Instructors: Dr. Ahmed Kamran, Dr. Sheneela, Ms. Sajida Kalsoom

Semester: 1st / 2nd
 Date: 30-06-2022
 Max Marks: 50

Name: Momina Amjad

Registration # FA21-BCS-041

Instructions

1. Mobile phones are strictly prohibited in the examination hall.
2. Use black or blue ball-pen only. Markers/lead pencils are not allowed.

Question 1 **CLO-1&2** **Marks [7]**

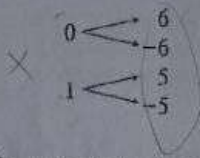
- 1) Use quantifiers and predicates with more than one variable to express these statements. (3)
- $S(x, y) \wedge T(x)$
 $\forall x (S(x) \wedge B(x))$
- a) Some student in this class grew up in the same town as exactly one other student in this class.
 - b) Every student in this class has been in every building on campus.
 - c) There is a student in this class who owns a personal computer.
- $\exists x \in C(x) (S(x) \wedge @ (x))$
- 2) For each of these arguments, explain which rules of inference are used for each step. (4)
- a) "Everyone in New Jersey lives within 50 miles of the ocean. Someone in New Jersey has never seen the ocean. Therefore, someone who lives within 50 miles of the ocean has never seen the ocean."
 - b) "All movies produced by John Sayles are wonderful. John Sayles produced a movie about coal miners. Therefore, there is a wonderful movie about coal miners."

Question 2 **CLO-3** **Marks [14]**

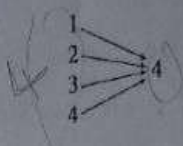
- 1) Suppose that the universal set is $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$. Find the set specified by each of these bit strings. (1)
- 000101111000 $\{1, 7, 8\}$
- 2) Given two functions: $f = \{(-2, 1), (0, 3), (4, 5)\}$ and $g = \{(1, 1), (3, 3), (7, 9)\}$, find $(g \circ f)$ and determine its domain and range. (3)
- $(1, 1), (-2, 1)$

3. Decide whether the relation is a function. If it is a function, give the domain and range. (1)

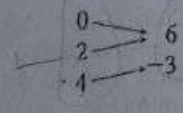
1. Input Output



2. Input Output



3. Input Output



What is the closed-form definition for the sequence 1, -3, 9, -27, ...? (2)

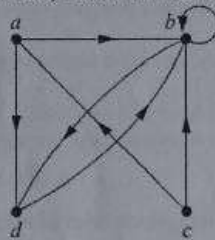
Let $R_1 = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4)\}$ and $R_2 = \{(1, 1), (2, 1), (2, 2), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 4)\}$ be relations from $\{1, 2, 3\}$ to $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$. Find (3)

• $R_2 - R_1$

• $R_2 \circ R_1$

• $(R_1 - R_2)^{-1}$

Determine whether the relations for the directed graphs shown in Figure are reflexive, symmetric, antisymmetric, and/or transitive; (2)



A relation R is defined on the set of positive integer as xRy if $2x+y \leq 5$ is reflexive, transitive, symmetric? (1)

Compute the double summation. (1)

$$\sum_{i=0}^2 \sum_{j=1}^3 ij$$

Question 3

CLO-4

Marks [7]

1) The harmonic numbers $H_j, j = 1, 2, 3, \dots$, are defined by $H_j = 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{j}$

Use mathematical induction to show that

$H_{2^n} \geq 1 + \frac{n}{2}$, whenever n is a nonnegative integer. (4)

$H_{2^0} \geq 1 + \frac{0}{2}$

$H_2 \geq \frac{3}{2}$

$\frac{1}{2} H_{2^k} \geq 1 + \frac{k}{2}$

$H_{2^{k+1}} \geq 1 + \frac{k+1}{2}$

$H_1 = 1 + \frac{1}{1} = 1$

$H_2 = 1 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$

$\frac{1}{2} > \frac{3}{2}$

2) Prove that if x is irrational, then $\frac{1}{x}$ is irrational.

$30 \quad \frac{1}{10} \quad \frac{1}{10} \quad (3)$
 $40 - \frac{1}{10} \quad 20 - \frac{1}{10}$

Question 5

CLO-5

Marks [12]

$(1-30) (30-70) (1-20) \quad 30 \times 40 \times 20$

1) A combination lock requires three selections of non repeating numbers, first from 1 through 30, second from 30 through 70 and third from 1 through 20.

- a. How many different combinations are possible?
- b. Suppose the locks are constructed in such a way that the repetition in numbers is allowed. How many different combinations are possible?

2) What is the coefficient of x^9 in $(2-x)^{19}$? (1)

3) Use the Binomial Theorem to expand $(4x^4 + 3y^2)^4$. (2)

4) How many ways are there to select 11 players from a 20 member hockey team to make a trip to a match at another university. (2)

5) What is the probability that a positive integer not exceeding 100 selected at random is divisible by 5 or 7? (2)

6) What is the probability that when a coin is flipped six times in a row, it lands heads up every time? (2)

20
 14
 100
 $\frac{100}{5} = \frac{100}{7}$
 $\frac{1}{100}$

Question 5

CLO-6

Marks [10]

a) Evaluate the following prefix expression. (2)

$+ - \uparrow 3 2 \uparrow 2 3 / 6 - 4 2$

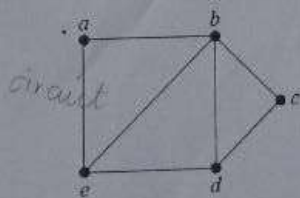
b) Evaluate the following given postfix expression.

$5 2 1 - 3 1 4 ++ *$

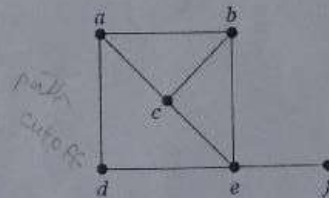
2) Construct the ordered rooted tree whose preorder traversal is $a, b, f, c, g, h, i, d, e, j, k, l$, where a has four children, c has three children, j has two children, b and e have one child each, and all other vertices are leaves. (2)

3) How many edges are there in an undirected graph with 10 vertices each of degree six? (2)

4) Determine whether the given graphs have Hamilton circuit. If it does, find such a circuit. If no Hamilton circuit exists, determine whether the graph has an Hamilton path and construct such a path if one exists. (2)

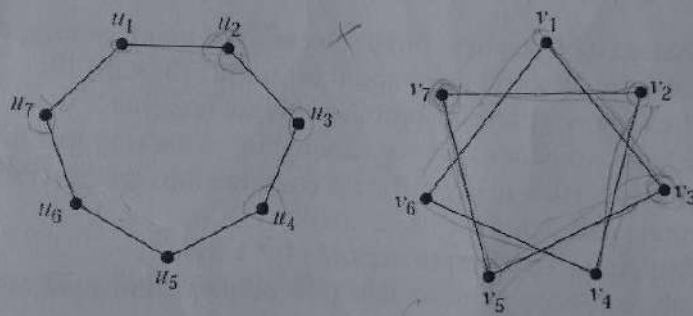


G1



G2

5) Are the following graphs, U & V, isomorphic? Provide an explanation about their vertices, edges, vertices connectivity and degree of vertices. (2)



$v_1 = u_1$
 $v_3 = u_2$
 $v_7 = u_7$
 $v_5 = u_3$

Good Luck 😊