



COMSATS University Islamabad
Terminal Examination
SPRING 2026

Subject: Ideology and Constitution of
Pakistan

Course Code: HUM113_2(2,0)

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 50

Student Name: _____ Registration Number: _____

Campus: _____ Moderator Name: _____

Declaration: I hereby declare that the paper submitted is the sole result of my own honest endeavors and that I abide by academic integrity. If found guilty of violating the above, I shall be liable to procedures and consequences thereof, as prescribed by the rules and regulations of COMSATS University Islamabad.

Instructions for Attempting the Exam:

1. Inscribe your full name, registration number and other relevant details on the question paper.
2. Return the question paper with the answer sheet.
3. Attempt all questions on the answer sheet.

Section A – Short Questions

✓ **Question 1[05 marks, CLO1-A1]**

Discuss how the distribution of powers between the President and the Prime Minister under the constitution of 1973 reflects Pakistan's parliamentary system.

✓ **Question 2[05 marks, CLO2-A1]**

State the importance of foreign policy for a state and explain how geographical, economic and security factors shape Pakistan's foreign policy.

Section B – Long Questions

✓ **Question 3[10 marks, CLO2-A1]**

Discuss the main focusing points of Pakistan's current foreign policy priorities in relation to changing global and regional politics and explain how Pakistan's alliances and rivalries influence its position in the international system.

✓ **Question 4[10 marks, CLO1-A1]**

By identifying the major weaknesses of political parties in Pakistan particularly the lack of internal democracy, weak leadership development and corruption, examine the impact of these weaknesses on the democratic governance and political stability in the country.

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FP? Reflect Democratic Politics
 - FE...
 - National
 - Economic Dev
 - Ideology

Definits of FP
 - Sec 3
 - Ideology
 - National Interest
 - Declaration
 - Public opinion

Guiding Principles
 - protection of freedom & sovereignty
 - coordinate relation with neighboring
 - Non interference in internal affairs
 - promotion of world peace.
 - Non Alignment
 - Right of self determination

April 200
 - Reconstruction
 - BG
 - Gov of India Act
 - one person one vote
 - Pakistan 3
 - 1973 constitution
 - Calicut
 - 21a 1985
 - Articles 22b
 - 13 & 20
 - 1993
 - 1996
 - Charter of Democracy 2000

Question 5 [10 marks, CLO1-A1]

Briefly explain a constitutional dilemma, issue or amendment in Pakistan's constitutional history that you selected for your project and discuss the effectiveness of your proposed solutions.

Question 6 [10 marks, CLO1-A1]

What are the major internal factors responsible for the imbalance in civil-military relations in Pakistan with reference to leadership crisis, provincialism and constitutional issues and what is the effect of this imbalance on political stability? Discuss in detail.

Good Luck!

Position of party
 Defeat of political party
 Political process
 Historical Resolutions
 weak politics
 Islamic politics.

Civil-Military factors
 (i) External Threat
 (ii) Internal Threat
 Leadership
 Provincialism
 Constitutional Dilemma
 (iii) Internal factors
 Role of
 Absence of land reform
 Absence of Independent Election
 International factors
 WW II cold war
 Domestic terrorism
 weak state (poverty corruption)
 Military Intervention

Parag
 4 units
 8 April
 292/342
 Charges
 - 12nd of 50th
 - NFA
 - Article 25A
 - Education
 - NFA
 - Abolition of Ministers 18

Good Luck!
 Leadership
 Role